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**Scrum framework** is a lightweight and iterative approach for managing complex work. It's built on collaboration, flexibility, and frequent feedback. Here's a breakdown of its key components:

**Core Concepts:**

1. **Iterative and Incremental:** Work is done in short cycles called **Sprints**, with each Sprint delivering a potentially usable increment of the product.
2. **Lightweight:** Scrum has a minimal set of rules and roles, making it easy to understand.
3. **Empirical:** Decisions are based on observation, experimentation, and experience.

**Key Roles:**

1. **Product Owner:**
   1. Represents the stakeholders and the voice of the customer.
   2. Responsible for maximizing the value of the product.
   3. Manages and prioritizes the Product Backlog.
2. **Scrum Master:**
   1. Facilitates the Scrum process and helps the team remove impediments.
   2. Ensures the Scrum team adheres to Scrum principles and practices.
   3. Acts as a servant-leader for the team.
3. **Development Team:**
   1. A self-organizing and cross-functional group responsible for delivering the Increment during each Sprint.
   2. Decides how to best accomplish the work outlined in the Sprint Backlog.

**Scrum Events (Time-boxed):**

1. **Sprint Planning:**
   1. The entire Scrum Team collaborates to define the work to be done in the Sprint.
   2. Results in the Sprint Backlog, a plan for the Sprint.
2. **Daily Scrum (Daily Stand-up):**
   1. A short (typically 15-minute) meeting for the Development Team to synchronize activities and create a plan for the next 24 hours.
   2. Focuses on progress towards the Sprint Goal.
3. **Sprint Review:**
   1. Held at the end of the Sprint to present the Increment to stakeholders and gather feedback.
   2. Provides an opportunity to inspect and adapt the Product Backlog.
4. **Sprint Retrospective:**
   1. Held after the Sprint Review for the Scrum Team to reflect on the past Sprint and identify improvements for future Sprints.
   2. Focuses on people, processes, and tools.

**Scrum Artifacts:**

1. **Product Backlog:**
   1. An ordered list of everything that might be needed in the product.
   2. Constantly evolving as new requirements emerge.
   3. Prioritized by the Product Owner.
2. **Sprint Backlog:**
   1. A subset of items from the Product Backlog selected for the current Sprint.
   2. Includes the plan for delivering the Increment and achieving the Sprint Goal.
   3. Managed by the Development Team.
3. **Increment:**
   1. The sum of all the Product Backlog items completed during a Sprint and all previous Sprints.
   2. Must be in a usable condition and potentially shippable.

In essence, Scrum provides a structured yet flexible framework that enables teams to work collaboratively, adapt to changing requirements, and deliver valuable products in an iterative and transparent manner.